



Technology Training that Works

Maintenance and Troubleshooting of Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) Systems & Batteries

Contents

Chapter 1: Overview	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Power quality	2
1.3 Power quality improvement	2
1.4 Importance of continuity of electric power supply	3
1.5 Planning for reliability	4
1.6 UPS system options	4
1.7 Static UPS systems	4
1.8 Batteries	5
1.9 Charging and discharging performance	6
1.10 Selection and sizing of batteries	6
1.11 Maintenance and disposal of batteries	7
1.12 Summary	7
Chapter 2: Power quality	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Limits on electrical parameters	10
2.3 What is power quality?	11
2.4 Power quality indicators	12
2.5 Power quality problems-effects and mitigation	20
2.6 Summary	23
Chapter 3: Continuity of power and UPS systems	25
3.1 Introduction	25
3.2 Needs of equipment	26
3.3 Understanding failures	26
3.4 Effect of power interruptions	27
3.5 Planning for reliability	29
3.6 Redundancy and automation	30
3.7 Uninterrupted power supply systems	34
3.8 Rotary UPS systems	35
3.9 Advanced rotary UPS systems	40
3.10 Hybrid UPS system	43
3.11 Summary	43



Technology Training that Works

Chapter 4: A refresher on semiconductors, rectifiers and inverters	45
4.1 Introduction	45
4.2 Principle of semiconductor devices-Junction diode	46
4.3 Transistors	49
4.4 Thyristor	51
4.5 MOSFET and IGBT	55
4.6 Rectifiers (Converters)	59
4.7 Ripple and its control	68
4.8 Harmonics	69
4.9 Inverters	73
4.10 Summary	78
Chapter 5: Static UPS systems	79
5.1 Introduction	79
5.2 General configuration	80
5.3 Types of static UPS systems	82
5.4 UPS metering, indications, alarms and protection	86
5.5 Other types of UPS systems	87
5.6 Power quality and UPS	89
5.7 UPS applications to computer loads	90
5.8 UPS configurations in computer installations	93
5.9 Rating of UPS systems for computer equipment	94
5.10 Redundant UPS configuration	95
5.11 Grounding of UPS derived supplies	96
5.12 Summary	101
Chapter 6: Basics of Batteries	103
6.1 Introduction	103
6.2 Battery and its two basic types	104
6.3 Secondary cells-construction	104
6.4 Applications of secondary batteries	107
6.5 General features	109
6.6 Battery types and construction	110
6.7 Chemical reactions in batteries	111
6.8 Salient features of lead-acid battery	113
6.9 Salient features of nickel-cadmium battery	114
6.10 Main types of lead-acid batteries	114
6.11 Lead acid battery-manufacturing process	117
6.12 Summary	118
Chapter 7: Charging and discharging of batteries	121
7.1 Introduction	121
7.2 The need for charging	122
7.3 Types of charging	123
7.4 Charging of batteries	124



Technology Training that Works

7.5	Float charging	126
7.6	Boost charging	128
7.7	Completion of charging	132
7.8	Overcharging and undercharging	132
7.9	Discharging of batteries	134
7.10	Battery charging equipment	136
7.11	Nickel cadmium batteries	138
7.12	Summary	140
<hr/> Chapter 8: Selection and sizing of batteries		141
8.1	Applicable definitions	141
8.2	Introduction	142
8.3	Selection of batteries-basic approach	142
8.4	Application information	143
8.5	Sizing procedure	147
8.6	Calculating the number of cells	147
8.7	Duty cycle	149
8.8	Computing the capacity of battery based on duty cycle	152
8.9	Alternative method of sizing	156
8.10	Correction factors	157
8.11	UPS battery sizing	159
8.12	Summary	162
<hr/> Chapter 9: Installation of batteries		163
9.1	Introduction	163
9.2	Standards	164
9.3	Requirements for safety during installation and operation	165
9.4	Receipt and checking of batteries and accessories	166
9.5	Storage prior to installation	167
9.6	Pre-installation planning	169
9.7	Installation of battery racks	169
9.8	Handling and pre-installation checks	170
9.9	Mounting of cells on racks	171
9.10	Installing flame arrestors and labels	172
9.11	Making electrical connections	172
9.12	Checking the integrity of electrical connections	174
9.13	Making external electrical connections	175
9.14	Summary	175
<hr/> Chapter 10: Battery Failures		177
10.1	Importance of batteries	177
10.2	Major causes of battery failures	177
10.3	Sulphation and hydration	179
10.4	Failure Modes	181
10.5	Summary	182



Technology Training that Works

Chapter 11: Maintenance of UPS Systems and Batteries	183
11.1 Need for maintenance	183
11.2 Safety precautions	184
11.3 Maintenance activities	186
11.4 Maintenance and inspection batteries	190
11.5 Importance of records	195
11.6 Capacity testing for assessing residual battery life	201
11.7 Test equipment for capacity/integrity testing	202
11.8 Monitoring of batteries for predicting failures	203
11.9 Conductance testing - getting the most from a battery	204
11.10 Plate polarization measurements	205
11.11 Disposal and recycling of batteries	206
11.12 Summary	207
Appendix A: Safety of personnel working on batteries	209
Appendix B: Course exercises	219
Appendix C: Answers to exercises	237