

Practical Electrical Wiring Standards - National Rules for Electrical Installations - ET 101:2008

Contents

1	Overview		1
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	An overview of the contents of the manual	2
	1.3	Why is such a standard necessary?	3
	1.4	Objective of the Rules	4
	1.5	Scope of the Rules	4
	1.6	Exclusions	5
	1.7	Safety, health and welfare act	6
	1.8	Part VIII electricity	6
	1.9	Fundamental principles of the Rules	7
	1.10	Organization of the Rules	7
	1.11	Annexes	9
	1.12	ETCI publications	10
	1.13	Harmonization with European Standards	11
	1.14	Summary	12
2	Growth of Electrical Distribution Systems		13
	2.1	Introduction	13
	2.2	Evolution of electrical distribution	13
	2.3	Relevance of alternating current (AC) systems	15
	2.4	Polyphase circuits	16
	2.5	Summary	24
3	Earthing of Electrical Systems		
	3.1	Introduction	25
	3.2	Need for earthing in electrical systems	26
	3.3	Supply system (source) earthing	28
	3.4	Protective earthing of consumer installations	38
	3.5	Common earthing practices in low voltage consumer	
		installations	49
	3.6	More on TN-C-S systems	53
	3.7	Sensing of earth faults	54
	3.8	Earth electrodes	56
	3.9	Equipotential bonding	57
	3.10	Summary	59



Technology Training that Works

4	Plann	ing of Electrical Installations	61
	4.1	Introduction	61
	4.2	Purpose, supplies and structure	62
	4.3	External influences	65
	4.4	Compatibility	66
	4.5	Maintainability	68
	4.6	Safety services	68
	4.7	Continuity of service	69
	4.8	Voltage bands	70
	4.9	Summary	70
5	Electrical Hazards and Protection		
	5.1	Introduction	71
	5.2	Electrical hazards	75
	5.3	Electrical hazards explanation of codes for degree of	
		protection by enclosures	78
	5.4	Electrical shock hazards and preventative measures	80
	5.5	Thermal effects	94
	5.6	Protection against voltage disturbances	102
	5.7	Isolation and switching	104
	5.8	Summary	107
6	Selection and Erection of Equipment		
	6.1	Introduction	109
	6.2	Common rules	110
	6.3	Wiring systems	114
	6.4	Isolation, switching, control and monitoring	118
	6.5	Earthing arrangement and protective conductors	122
	6.6	Other equipment	124
	6.7	Luminaries and lighting installations	128
	6.8	Safety services	129
	6.9	Summary	129
7	Inspection and Testing		131
	7.1	Introduction	131
	7.2	Initial verification	132
	7.3	Testing	132
	7.4	Periodic inspection and reporting	134
	7.5	Certification and reporting	134
	7.6	Summary	134
8	Requirement for Special Locations or Installations		
	8.1	Introduction	135 135
	8.2	Locations containing a bath or shower	136
	8.3	Swimming pools	140



Technology Training that Works

8.4	Hot air saunas	144
8.5	Construction installations	145
8.6	Installations in agricultural and horticultural premises	145
8.7	Installations in restrictive conductive locations	146
8.8	Electrical installations in caravan/camping parks	147
8.9	Marinas and similar locations	147
8.10	Medical locations	148
8.11	Exhibitions, shows and stands	149
8.12	Solar photovoltaic power supply systems	149
8.13	Outdoor lighting installations	150
8.14	Extra-low voltage lighting installations	150
8.15	Mobile or transportable units	150
8.16	Electrical installations in caravans and motor caravans	151
8.17	Operating or maintenance gangways	151
8.18	Temporary electrical installations for structures, amuseme	ent
	devices for fairgrounds, amusement parks and circuses	151
8.19	Floor and ceiling heating systems	152
8.20	Summary	152
Appendix 1		
•		
Appendix 2		
Appendix 3		