

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Electrical Measurement</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Electrical systems and measurements	1
1.2	Need for measurement in electrical installations	3
1.3	Importance of accuracy	4
1.4	Types of measuring devices	5
1.5	Transducers	5
1.6	Instrument transformers - principle	6
1.7	Instrument transformers - advantages	8
1.8	Summary	9
<b>2</b>	<b>Voltage Transformers (VT/PT)</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1	Basic theory of voltage transformers	11
2.2	Types and categories of voltage transformers	13
2.3	Use of VT for measurements	14
2.4	VT terminal markings and polarity	15
2.5	Characteristics and classes	17
2.6	Standards for voltage transformers	27
2.7	Hazards with voltage transformers	28
2.8	Safety precautions	31
2.9	Accuracy checks on voltage transformers	32
2.10	Applications of voltage transformers	33
2.11	Summary	34
<b>3</b>	<b>Current Transformers (CT)</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1	Basic theory of current transformers	37
3.2	Types and categories of current transformers	38
3.3	Use of CT for measurements	40
3.4	Representation of a current transformer	42
3.5	Typical connections of current transformers	44
3.6	Current transformer characteristics and classes	45
3.7	Metering and protection type current transformers	51
3.8	Standards for current transformers	54
3.9	Insulation types for current transformers	56
3.10	Hazards associated with current transformers	57
3.11	Applications of current transformers	59
3.12	Summary	61
<b>4</b>	<b>Metering Devices and Principles</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1	Types of meters	63
4.2	Classification of meters	65
4.3	Measurement principles	65
4.4	Alternating current system parameters	66
4.5	Active and reactive power	69
4.6	Typical circuit configurations	70
4.7	Ammeters and voltmeters	71
4.8	Frequency meters	72
4.9	Powerfactor meters	74

4.10	Integrating instruments	74
4.11	Registering instruments	76
4.12	Recording instruments	79
4.13	Digital instruments	79
4.14	Instrument mounting and wiring	81
4.15	Summary	82
<hr/> 5	<b>Transducers</b>	<hr/> 83
5.1	Basics of transducers	83
5.2	Types of transducers	86
5.3	Measurements using transducers	89
5.4	Average responding transducers	91
5.5	RMS responding transducers	92
5.6	Power transducers	92
5.7	Use of Interposing transformers with transducers	97
5.8	Applications of transducers	97
5.9	Summary	98
<hr/> 6	<b>Practical Applications of Metering</b>	<hr/> 99
6.1	Tariff metering and control/ indication metering	99
6.2	Metering code	101
6.3	Parameters monitored and purpose	104
6.4	Tariff metering arrangements	105
6.5	Importance of reliable and accurate metering	106
6.6	Standards applicable	106
6.7	Summary	107
<hr/> 7	<b>Commissioning, Testing and Maintenance of Metering Systems</b>	<hr/> 109
7.1	Requirements of testing	109
7.2	Testing of voltage transformers	111
7.3	Test procedures	112
7.4	Testing of current transformers	119
7.5	Test procedures	120
7.6	Tests on meters and transducers	125
7.7	Need for field tests	126
7.8	Safety precautions	127
7.9	Commissioning of instrument transformers	130
7.10	Maintenance of CT, VT and metering devices	133
7.11	Summary	134
<hr/> 8	<b>Future of Metering Technology</b>	<hr/> 135
8.1	Smart metering	135
8.2	Technology behind smart metering	137
8.3	Benefits of smart metering	139
8.4	Automated meter reading (AMR)	140
8.5	Smart grid	143
8.6	Summary	145
<hr/> 9	<b>Assignment</b>	<hr/> 147
<hr/> 10	<b>Quiz</b>	<hr/> 149

11	Answers	153
12	Metering CT sizing - 1	
13	Metering CT sizing - 1	
14	CT sizing for Metering	
15	CT sizing for Metering	
16	VT sizing	
17	VT sizing	
18	Pre-Workshop Questionnaire	157

